

## CLAIMS

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1. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises an insulin sensitizer in combination with an anorectic.

2. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the insulin sensitizer is a compound of the formula:

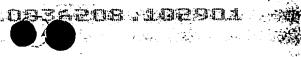
$$R - (Y)_{m} - (CH_{2})_{n} - CH_{0} + CH_{0} +$$

wherein R represents a hydrocarbon group or a heterocyclic group, each of which may be substituted; Y represents a group of the formula: -CO-, -CH(OH)- or -NR3- where R3 represents an alkyl group that may be substituted; m is 0

or 1; n is 0, 1 or 2; X represents CH or N; A represents a chemical bond or a bivalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group having 1 to 7 carbon atoms; Q represents oxygen or sulfur; R¹ represents hydrogen or an alkyl group; ring E may have further 1 to 4 substituents, which may form a ring in

further 1 to 4 substituents, which may form a ring in combination with R<sup>1</sup>; L and M respectively represent hydrogen or may be combined with each other to form a chemical bond; or a salt thereof.

- 25 3. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the insulin sensitizer is pioglitazone hydrochloride, troglitazone, rosiglitazone or 4-[4-[2-(5-methyl-2-phenyloxazol-4-yl)ethoxy]benzyl]isoxazolidin-3,5-dione.
  - 4. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 2, wherein the compound of the formula (I) or salt thereof is pioglitazone hydrochloride.
- 35 5. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the anorectic is a central anorectic.



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6. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 5, wherein the central anorectic is mazindol.

7. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the insulin sensitizer is pioglitazone hydrochloride and the anorectic is mazindol.

- 8. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, 10 which is for preventing or treating diabetes.
  - 9. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 8, wherein the diabetes is noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus.
  - 10 A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 2, wherein the compound of the formula (I) or salt thereof is troglitazone.

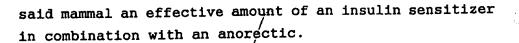
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11. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 2, wherein the compound of the formula (I) or salt thereof is rosiglitazone or its maleate.

- 12. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, which is for preventing or treating diabetic complications.
  - 13. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, which is for preventing or treating impaired glucose tolerance.
  - 14. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises an insulin sensitizer and is used in combination with an anorectic.
- 35 15. A method for preventing or treating diabetes in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to



- 16. A method for preventing or treating diabetic complications in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of an insulin sensitizer in combination with an anorectic.
- 17. A method for preventing or treating impaired glucose tolerance in a mammal in need thereof, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of an insulin sensitizer in combination with an anorectic.
- 18. Use of an insulin sensitizer for the manufacture of a pharmaceutical preparation for treating diabetes which is used in combination with an anorectic.
- 19. Use of an insulin sensitizer for the manufacture of a pharmaceutical preparation for treating diabetic complications which is used in combination with an anorectic.
- 20. Use of an insulin sensitizer for the manufacture of a pharmaceutical preparation for treating impaired glucose
  25 tolerance which is used in combination with an anorectic.
  - 21. A method for reducing the side effects of an insulin sensitizer or/and an anorectic administered to a diabetic mammal, which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of them.